

# ***B.Sc. with Computer Science Syllabus***

## **II Semester, DSC 1B**

### **Data Structures and File Processing**

#### **Unit I**

Basic data Structure: Introduction to Data Structures, Types of Data Structures, and Introduction to Algorithms, Pseudocode, and Relationship among data, data structures, and algorithms, Implementation of data structures, Analysis of Algorithms.

Stacks: Concept of Stacks and Queues, Stacks, Stack Abstract Data Type, Representation of Stacks Using Sequential Organization (Arrays), Multiple Stacks, Applications of Stack, Expression Evaluation and Conversion, Polish notation and expression conversion, Processing of Function Calls, Reversing a String with a Stack, Recursion.

Memory Management: Garbage collection algorithms for equal sized blocks, storage allocation for objects with mixed size, buddy systems

#### **Unit II**

Recursion: Introduction, Recurrence, Use of Stack in Recursion, Variants of Recursion, Recursive Functions, Iteration versus Recursion.

Queues: Concept of Queues, Queue as Abstract Data Type, Realization of Queues Using Arrays, Circular Queue, Multi-queues, Deque, Priority Queue, Applications of Queues,

Linked Lists: Introduction, Linked List, Linked List Abstract Data Type, Linked List Variants, Doubly Linked List, Circular Linked List, Representation of Sparse Matrix Using Linked List, Linked Stack, Linked Queue, Generalized Linked List, More on Linked Lists.

#### **Unit III**

Trees: Introduction, Types of Trees, Binary Tree, Binary Tree Abstract Data Type, Realization of a Binary Tree, Insertion of a Node in Binary Tree, Binary Tree Traversal, Other Tree Operations, Binary Search Tree, Threaded Binary Tree, Applications of Binary Trees.

Searching and Sorting: Searching, Search Techniques, Sorting, Multiway Merge and Polyphase Merge, Comparison of All Sorting Methods, Search Trees: Symbol Table, Optimal Binary Search Tree, AVL Tree (Height-balanced Tree).

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### **Unit IV**

Hashing: Introduction, Key Terms and Issues, Hash Functions, Collision Resolution Strategies, Hash Table Overflow, Extendible Hashing, Dictionary, Skip List, Comparison of Hashing and Skip Lists.

Heaps: Basic Concepts, Implementation of Heap, Heap as Abstract Data Type, Heap Applications,

Indexing and Multiway Trees: Introduction, Indexing, Types of Search Trees  
Files: Introduction, External Storage Devices, File Organization, Sequential File Organization, Direct Access File Organization, Indexed Sequential File Organization, Linked Organization.

Text books:

1. Varsha H. Patil “ Data structures using C++” Oxford university press, 2012
2. M.T. Goodrich, R. Tamassia and D. Mount, *Data Structures and Algorithms in C++*, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 2011.

Recommended Books

1. Adam Drozdek “Data structures and algorithm in C++” Second edition, 2001
2. T.H. Cormen, C.E. Leiserson, R.L. Rivest and C. Stein, *Introduction to Algorithms*, 2nd Ed., Prentice-Hall of India, 2006.
3. Robert L. Kruse and A.J. Ryba, *Data Structures and Program Design in C++*, Prentice Hall, Inc., NJ, 1998.
4. B. Stroustrup, *The C++ Programming Language*, Addison Wesley, 2004
5. D.E. Knuth, *Fundamental Algorithms* (Vol. I), Addison Wesley, 1997

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### **Practical: Data Structures and File Processing**

#### NOTE:

- All the concepts of programs from Text Book including exercises must be practice, execute and write down in the practical record book.
- Faculty must take care about UG standard programs it should be minimum 25 – 30.
- In the external lab examination student has to execute at least three programs with compilation and deployment steps are necessary.
- External Viva-voce is compulsory.

#### Example programs:

1. Write C++ programs to implement the following using an array
  - a) Stack ADT
  - b) Queue ADT
2. Write a C++ program to implement Circular queue using array.
3. Write C++ programs to implement the following using a single linked list.
  - a) Stack ADT
  - b) Queue ADT
4. Write a C++ program to implement Circular queue using Single linked list.
5. Write a C++ program to implement the double ended queue ADT using double linked list.
6. Write a C++ program to solve tower of hanoi problem recursively
7. Write C++ program to perform the following operations:
  - a) Insert an element into a binary search tree.
  - b) Delete an element from binary search tree.
  - c) Search for a key in a binary search tree.
8. Write C++ programs for the implementation of BFS and DFS.
9. Write a C++ program that uses non-recursive functions to traverse a binary tree.

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- a)Pre-order
- b)In-order
- c)Post-order

10. Write a C++ program to find height of a tree.

11 Write a C++ program to find MIN and MAX element of a BST.

12 Write a C++ program to find Inorder Successor of a given node.

13. Write C++ programs to perform the following operations on B-Trees and AVL Trees.

- a)Insertion
- b)Deletion

14 Write C++ programs for sorting a given list of elements in ascending order using the following sorting methods.

- a)Quick sort
- b)Merge sort

15. Write a C++ program to find optimal ordering of matrix multiplication.

16. Write a C++ program that uses dynamic programming algorithm to solve the optimal binary search tree problem

17. Write a C++ program to implement Hash Table

18. Write C++ programs to perform the following on Heap

- a)Build Heap
- b)Insertion
- c)Deletion

19. Write C++ programs to perform following operations on Skip List

- a)Insertion
- b)Deletion

20. Write a C++ program to Heap sort using tree structure.